

Parasitäre Erkrankungen bei Menschen in Griechenland

von Dr. S. Th. Haralabidis, Vet.Med., eh. Prof. für Parasitologie und parasitäre Krankheiten, Vet.Med.Facultät, Aristoteles Universität von Thessaloniki, Griechenland
(harala@vet.auth.gr)

Parasiten, die bei Menschen in Griechenland gefunden sind:

Protozoen

Giardia lamblia (0.9-2.9%)

Blastocystis hominis (0.9-13.9%)

Cryptosporidium parvum (1.9-8.2%)

Entamoeba histolytica (0.1-1.1%)

Entamoeba coli (0.4-1.3%)

Endolimax nana

Iodamoeba butschlii

Entamoeba hartmanni

Entamoeba polecki

Dientamoeba fragilis

Naegleria fowleri

Balantidium coli

Trichomonas vaginalis (1.8-5.4%)

Toxoplasma gondii (13.8-60%)

Sarcocystis bovihominis (7%)

Sarcocystis suisomnis (4%)

Leishmania infantum (~25 cases, jährlich)

Leishmania tropica (1-18 cases, jährlich)

Plasmodium falciparum

Plasmodium malariae (3.3%)

Plasmodium ovale

Plasmodium vivax (1.6%)

Trematoden

Heterophyes heterophyes

Metagonimus yokogawai

Fasciola hepatica

Dicrocoelium dendriticum

Opisthorchis felineus

Schistosoma mansoni

Kestoden

Taenia saginata (1%)

Taenia solium (0.3%)

Dipylidium caninum

Hymenolepis nana (0.06-0.09%)

Hymenolepis diminuta (0.03-0.1%)

Diphyllobothrium latum

Cysticercus cellulosae

Hydatid cysts (3.1-4.3/100.000 Einwohner, 0.1-0.5% der gesunden Einzelpersonen)

Nematoden

Ascaris lumbricoides (2.2%)

Ancylostoma duodenale (0.2%)

Necator americanus (0.03%)

Strongyloides stercoralis (0.2-0.6%)

Trichostrongylus columbriformis (0.1-0.6%)

Enterobius vermicularis (24.5-41.9% der Kinder)

Trichuris trichiura (0.2-0.8%)

Trichinella spiralis (2.1%)

Visceral Larva Migrans (10%)

Cutaneous Larva Migrans

Dirofilaria conjunctivae (3.3-8%)

Anneliden

Limnatis nilotica

Hirudo medicinalis

Pentastomiden

Linguatula serrata (viszerale Linguatulose)

Artropoden

Milben

Sarcoptes scabiei

Demodex folliculorum

Dermanyssus gallinae

Haus- und Betstaubsmilben

Dermatophagoides pteronyssinus (48.3%)

Dermatophagoides farinae (33.2%)

Euroglyphus maynei

Glycyphagus domesticus

Zecken

Argas persicus

Argas reflexus

Ixodes ricinus

Insekten

Pediculus humanus capitis

Pediculus humanus pubis

Pediculus humanus humanus

Cimex lectularius

Musca domestica

Stomoxys calcitrans

Fannia scalaris

Hydrotaea irritans

Calliphora vomitoria

Calliphora erythrocephala

Lucilia caesar

Lucilia illustris

Lucilia cuprina

Lucilia sericata

Sarcophaga haemorrhoalis

Sarcophaga carnaria

Wohlfahrtia magnifica

Oestrus ovis

Hypoderma spp.

Hippobosca spp.

Ctenocephalides felis felis

Ctenocephalides canis

Ceratophyllus spp.

Leptopsylla spp.

Pulex irritans

Xenopsylla spp.

Psychodidae

Simuliidae

Ceratopogonidae

Culicidae

Tabanidae